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\(^1\) Krystyna Slany, Øystein Gullvåg Holter, Ewa Krzaklewska, Beata Kowalska, Marta Warat, Trine Rogg Korsvik, Aleksandra Migalska, Barbara Woźniak, Kari Solbrække, Piotr Brzyski, Ewelina Ciaputa, Anna Ratecka, Beata Tobiasz-Adamczyk.
3. Other (respondent does not want to categorise him/herself as a woman or a man)

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ. Choose if a respondent declares that s/he does not identify her/himself with any gender

FILTER: ask if A1=3
A1.A In what form should I address you? [to be adapted to local context; version used in Poland: Should I address you as a male or female?, that can be used in countries where you need to refer to a person by female or male form;]
1. Male
2. Female

INTERVIEWER: READ
At the start, we would like to ask you some basic questions about your education, civil status and place of living.

Question for all
A2. Year of birth

possibility of choosing value from 1920 to [XXXX] year (incl.)
* adjust to the year of survey realization, sample should be above 18 years old*
|_|_|_|_| year

INTERVIEWER: SHOW A SCREEN

Question for all
A3. What is the highest level of education you have achieved?
*adjust to national standard, or consider ISCED classification for international comparisons*
1. University degree MA
2. University degree BA
3. Upper-secondary
4. Vocational
5. Lower secondary: gymnasium
6. Elementary or elementary not completed

Question for all
A4. What is your civil status?

INTERVIEWER: meaning legal status, questions concerning facts i.e. being in informal relationship will be asked later on
*adjust to national standard*
1. Single
2. Married
3. Separated
4. Divorced
5. Widow/widower
6. (if relevant) Registered cohabitant partner/in a legally registered civil union

Question for all
A5. Do you have a child/children?
1. Yes
2. No

Question for all
A6. Have you ever lived abroad for more than 6 months?
*especially relevant for the countries with high outbound mobility/migration*
1. Yes
2. No

Question for all
A7. Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?
*ask if relevant and/or legal*
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if A7=1
[POOL] A8. Which group do you belong to?
*open question or a list of main minority groups*

Section B: Childhood and youth
INTERVIEWER: READ
In this section we would like to ask you about memories from your family home, parents and school years.

Question for all
B1. In what region did you spend most of your childhood and adolescence (up to 18 years old)?
*adjust to country situation listing main regions in the country*
List of regions in a country
89. I grew up outside [country]
FILTER: Ask if B1=89

[POOL] B2. In what country did you grow up (spend most of your childhood and adolescence up to 18 years old)?
List of countries

Question for all
B3. How big was the village or town/city where you spent most of your childhood and adolescence (up to 18 years)?
*adjust to country situation, or keep for international comparisons*
1. Rural area
2. Town up to 20,000 inhabitants
3. Town from 21,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
4. Town from 101,000 to 500,000 inhabitants
5. Town above 500,000 inhabitants
6. Don’t know/hard to tell INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all
B4. Did you attend day nursery or kindergarten?
1. Yes
2. No
3. Don’t know/hard to tell INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

INTERVIEWER: READ
Now we would like to ask you about your parents.

Question for all
B5. With whom did you grow up?
INTERVIEWER: Who brought you up? Were you brought up by both parents, by your mother or father, or other carers, for most of your childhood (up to 18 years old)
INTERVIEWER: choose only one answer
1. Only with mother
2. Only with father
3. With both parents (including father and mother and his/her husband/wife/partner)
4. Only with another female caregiver, with whom? (by female caregiver we mean a woman who mainly took care of you, e.g. grandmother, foster mother)
5. Only with another male caregiver, with whom? (by male caregiver we mean a man who mainly took care of you, e.g. grandfather, foster father)
6. With two caregivers, with whom? (caregivers of both genders if you were not brought up by your father and/or mother, e.g. grandmother and grandfather, foster parents)
7. I grew up in an institution/children’s home

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
FILTER: ask if B4=1 or 3 or 4 or 6

B6. What is the highest level of education achieved by your mother or a main female carer?
*adjust to national standard, or consider ISCED classification for international comparisons*
1. University degree MA
2. University degree BA
3. Upper-secondary
4. Vocational
5. Lower secondary: gymnasium
6. Elementary or elementary not completed
98. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
FILTER: ask if B4=2 or 3 or 5 or 6

B7. What is the highest level of education achieved by your father or a main male carer?
*adjust to national standard, or consider ISCED classification for international comparisons*
1. University degree MA
2. University degree BA
3. Upper-secondary
4. Vocational
5. Lower secondary: gymnasium
6. Elementary or elementary not completed
98. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if B4=2 or 3 or 5 or 6

[POOL] B8. Was your father born in [country]?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if B7=2

[POOL] B9. In what country was your father born?......................

FILTER: ask if B5=1 or 3 or 4 or 6

[POOL] B10. Was your mother born in [country]?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if B8=2

[POOL] B11. In what country was your mother born?......................

FILTER: ask if B4=1 or 3 or 4 or 6
B12. How much did your mother/female carer work (including work at the farm) when you were in elementary school?

INTERVIEWER: we mean time, not form of employment
1. More than full-time
2. Full-time
3. Part-time
4. She did not work outside the house
5. Other,.................
8. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if B4=2 or 3 or 5 or 6

B13. How much did your father/male carer work (including work at the farm) when you were in elementary school?

INTERVIEWER: we mean time, not form of employment
1. More than full-time
2. Full-time
3. Part-time
4. My father / male carer did not work outside the house
5. Other,.................
8. Don’t know/hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if B4=2 or 3 or 5 or 6

[POOL] B14. During your childhood, do you feel that your father spent enough time with you?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
8. Don’t know/hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if B4=1 or 3 or 4 or 6

[POOL] B15. During your childhood, do you feel that your mother spent enough time with you?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all
Rotate answers
B16. By whom did you feel most encouraged to realize your aims and follow your interests?

Multiple-choice questions, possibility of choosing max. 3 answers

**INTERVIEWER:** choose max. 2 answers

1. Mother
2. Father
3. Teacher
4. Grandmother
5. Grandfather
6. Local leader of an organization, a community, sport clubs
7. Siblings
8. Other (who? ..................................)
88. There was no such person **INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others mentioned above

**FILTER:** ask if B4=3 or 6

B17. Did you grow up in a home with a traditional division of roles between mother/female carer and father/male carer?

**INTERVIEWER:** READ a traditional division of roles meaning where the mother is mostly responsible for the house and children and the father for the family's financial security

1. Yes
2. Partly
3. No
4. Don't know/hard to say **INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ

**INTERVIEWER:** SHOW THE SCREEN

**FILTER:** ask if B4=1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6

B18. Who in your family home...


**INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ 8. Don’t know/hard to say **INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ

If B4=1 or 4 for every statement show only answers 1, 4, 5, 8, if B4=2 or 5 for every statement show only answers 2, 4, 5, 8, if B4=3 or 6 show all statements.

1. Knew what was best for the family and children.
2. Decided what to eat
3. Took care of school matters (homework, class meetings)
4. Took care of discipline and correct behaviour
5. Had the final say about the upbringing of children

8
6. Was responsible for cleanliness and order
7. Was responsible for the family budget
8. Was responsible for sustaining the family financially
9. Was responsible for organizing leisure activities and free time

[POOL] 10. Was responsible for children’s religious upbringing

Add options for every statement: 1. Mostly mother/female carer 2. Mostly father/male carer
INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ 7. Not applicable/there was no such situation - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ. Always show answer no 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

11. Was responsible for caring for ill persons, older people or those who needed assistance

FILTER: ask if B4=2 or 3 or 5 or 6

B19. When you were a child or teenager, did your father (or stepfather or other male carer, e.g. partner of your mother/female carer) in the home...

1. Prepare food
2. Clean the house
3. Take care of you or your siblings

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN

Question for all

[POOL] B20. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your childhood?

If B4=7 show only statement 2, if B4<>7 show all positions (1, 2, 3)
1. I was expected to help in the household
2. My opinions were taken into consideration by my parents/carers

Add scale for every answer: 1. Strongly disagree, 2. Rather disagree, 3. Rather agree, 4. Strongly agree 7. Not applicable/there was no need to care for people in the family (siblings, grandparents etc.) - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ 8. Don’t know/hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
3. I was supposed to care for people in the family (siblings, grandparents etc.)

FILTER: ask if B4=1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6
B21. All in all, who had the final say in your family home?
*If B4=1 or 4 only answers 1, 4, 8, if B4=2 or 5 only answers 2, 4, 8, if B4=3 or 6 all answers*
1. Mostly mother/female carer
2. Mostly father/male carer
3. Both parent/carers equally
4. Other person, who?.....
8. Don’t know/hard to say **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**Question for all**
B22. Did your parents split up/get divorce before you reached the age of 16?
1. Yes → go to question B18
2. No → go to question B20
3. Not applicable, if one parent died before respondent reached the age of 16 → go to question B20

**FILTER: ask if B17=1**
[POOL] B23. Was the experience of your parents’ separation/divorce difficult?
1. Not at all difficult
2. Rather not difficult
3. Hard to say
4. Rather difficult
5. Very difficult
6. Don’t know **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**FILTER: ask if B17=1**
B24. With whom did you live after your parents split up/get divorce?
1. Only with my mother/female carer
2. More with my mother/female carer than with my father/male carer
3. With both parents/carers equally
4. More with my father/male carer than with my mother/female carer
5. Only with my father/male carer
6. Other, who?....

**INTERVIEWER: READ**
The next questions concern the environment outside the home while you were growing up until you turned 18 years old.

**Question for all**
B25. Did you have close friends among boys?
1. Almost always
2. Sometimes
3. No

**Question for all**

B26. Did you have close friends among girls?
1. Almost always
2. Sometimes
3. No

**Question for all**

B27. At school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up, were there cases of harassment, bullying or physical violence on others?
1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

**Question for all**

B28. Did you yourself experience harassment, bullying or physical violence at school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up?
1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

**Question for all**

B29. Did you harass, bully or use violence towards others at school or in the neighbourhood in which you grew up?
1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
**Question for all**

B30. All in all, how was your childhood and adolescence?

*there is a possibility to ask one question about childhood and one about adolescence*

**INTERVIEWER:** If necessary explain that we mean period until the age of 18.

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad
4. Bad
5. Very bad

**Section C: Work**

**INTERVIEWER: READ**

Now, we would like to ask you about your job and present work situation.

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

**Question for all**

C1. Please tell us which of the following terms best describes your job situation?

*Multiple-choice question*

**INTERVIEWER:** more than one answer possible

**INTERVIEWER:** if necessary explain that we do not mean form of employment

1. I am a salaried employee **INTERVIEWER:** explain if needed: a salaried employee is a person employed in an enterprise, institution (i.e. school) or organization, s/he does not own; both with contract or without contract.
2. I am self-employed – not in agriculture
3. I am self-employed in agriculture (farmer)
4. I am unemployed (not working and not searching for a job) → go to question C9
5. I study at school or university → go to question C9, if a person does not choose C1.1 to C1.3
6. I am retired → go to question C9
7. I am unable to work (for health reasons, disability...) → go to question C9
8. I take care of the household, family and/or children → go to question C9
9. I am not working and not searching for a job → go to question C9

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

C2. Where do you work? We mean main workplace.

**INTERVIEWER:** if the respondent works in several workplaces explain that by main workplace we mean the place where s/he has the highest income
1. Public institution/enterprise
2. Private company/institution
3. Private entrepreneur (person hiring others)
4. I am self-employed/freelancer
5. I am a farmer
6. other?....

*the three following questions were used to categories the professions of the respondents into ISCO categories*

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

C3. What is your profession in your main workplace?

Open question

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3


Open question

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

C5. Do you in your main work place manage/direct the work of other people?
1. No, I do not
2. I manage the work of 1 to 9 people
3. I manage the work of 10 to 20 people
4. I manage the work of over 20 people
5. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

C6. Do you have a supervisor in your main workplace?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

[POOL] C7. What do you consider to be your position in the workplace? I am...
1. At the bottom
2. In the middle
3. At the top
4. I work alone

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

C8. What kind of contract do you currently have in your main workplace?  
*Multiple-choice question*

**INTERVIEWER: more than one answer possible**

*adjust to national standard*

1. Permanent employee
2. Fixed-time contract / contract of limited duration
3. Task-specific contract
4. Paid-per-hour contract
5. Volunteer contract
6. I am self-employed
7. I work without a contract
8. Others, what?....

**Question for all**

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

C9. Taking into account the last 12 months, please tell us what is your average monthly net income, so how much you actually get (“in hand”) from all sources of income including work, pension, social security, income from assets, scholarships and others.

*the answer categories should be adjusted to national currency, it is possible to ask about the precise amount or use categories*

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

98. Don’t know/hard to say - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

99. I refuse to answer - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**FILTER**

If C1=1 or 2 or 3 → go to C10
If C1=4 → go to C19
If C1=5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 → go to Section D

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

C10. Taking into account the last 12 months, please tell us what are your average monthly net earnings, so how much you actually get (“in hand”) from all the types of paid work you are doing.

*the answer categories should be adjusted to national currency, it is possible to ask about the precise amount or use categories*

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
99. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

C11. In your main workplace, do you work
1. Full time
2. Part-time
3. Half-time
4. Less than half-time

C12. How many hours per week do you usually work (professionally), including overtime and paid work outside the main workplace?
Possible values range from 1 to 168
INTERVIEWER: emphasize that we mean number of hours
|__|__|__|
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3

C13. Now I will read some sentences concerning work. Please tell us which of the following apply to your main workplace.
Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
If C3.4=1 show All answers, if C3.4=2 show answers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13
1. My work is a source of respect from others
2. My work provides me with a sense of financial security
3. My work requires physical endurance
4. I feel I have too heavy a workload
5. My work enables me to make use of my skills and knowledge
6. My work gives me opportunities for self-development
7. I have influence on decisions that are important for my work
8. During my free time I need to be available to work
9. The requirements of the work interfere with my personal/family life
10. I am satisfied with my relationship with my immediate superior/manager
11. I am exposed to unwanted sexual attention, comments or similar in my workplace
12. I am subjected to bullying or harassment by my colleagues or superior in my workplace
13. In my workplace women are discriminated against.
14. In my workplace men are discriminated against.
15. The trade union could support me in a difficult situation

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

**C14. What is the gender proportion of men and women at your main workplace?**
1. Only or almost only women
2. Mostly women
3. Approximately equal
4. Mostly men
5. Only or almost only men
99. Not applicable/I am self-employed

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

**C15. What is your opinion of the proportion of men and women at your main workplace?**
1. It is good/acceptable as it is
2. I wish there were more women
3. I wish there were more men
4. I have no preference/I don’t know - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

**C16. Who do you usually work most together with on the same hierarchical/responsibility level as you?**
1. Mostly men
2. Mostly women
3. Both equally
8. Don’t know/hard to say - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**FILTER: ask if C6=1**

**C17. Is your current boss/immediate supervisor male or female?**
1. Male
2. Female

**FILTER: ask if C1=1 or 2 or 3**

**C18. All in all, how satisfied are you with your main job?**
1. Very dissatisfied
2. Rather dissatisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Rather satisfied
5. Very satisfied

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**
FILTER: ask if C1=4

C19. Now, I’d like to read a series of statements about unemployment. Please tell me to what extent these phrases apply to you:

*Add scale for every option: 1. Definitely no 2. Rather no 3. Rather yes, 4. Definitely yes 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ*

1. I spend most of my time looking for work
2. I feel embarrassed towards my family because I am out of work
3. I spend time taking care of my home and family
4. I contact institutions (such as the Social Welfare Centre, religious institutions etc.) or individuals in order to get support
5. I feel that the efforts I make in finding a job have no purpose

**Section D: Housing, financial situation and personal life**

*INTERVIEWER: please note – if respondent previously mentioned his/her wife/husband/partner you should use the appropriate term within all sections.*

*INTERVIEWER: READ*

Now we are going to talk about your family, partner and children and how you organize your daily life, housing and material situation.

*INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN*

*Question for all*

**D1. How many people live in your household including you?**

___ (number)

*FILTER: ask if D1 is 2 or more*

**D2. With whom do you live?**

*Multiple-choice question*

*If A5=2 show answers: 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, if A5=1 show all answers*

1. With my husband/wife/partner
2. With my children under 24 years old
3. With my children 24 years old and older
4. With my parents
5. With my wife’s/husband’s/partner’s parents
6. With my wife’s/husband’s/partner’s children from other relationships
7. With other relatives
8. With unrelated people (non-family, friends)
9. With others, who?....

*FILTER: ask if A5=1*

**D3. How many children do you have?**
FILTER: ask if A5=1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D4. What is their age and gender?</th>
<th>Number of children</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Gender</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child 1</td>
<td>[ —</td>
<td>— ]</td>
<td>Male</td>
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<td>Child 2</td>
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<td>Child 3</td>
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<td>Child 9</td>
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<td>— ]</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child 10</td>
<td>[ —</td>
<td>— ]</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FILTER: ask if A5=1 and if D2=2 and/or 3

D5. With how many of your children do you live?

Value equal or lower than D3

|___|___|

Question for all

D6. What is your housing situation?
1. I live in my property or my wife’s/husband’s/partner’s property → go to D7
2. In my family property or my wife’s/husband’s/partner’s family property → go to D8
3. I rent my flat/room/house → go to D8
4. I live in a council/city flat or social flat → go to D8
5. I live in an apartment provided by my work/employer → go to D8
5. Other, what?........ → go to D8

FILTER: ask if D6=1

D7. To whom does the property belong?
1. Only to me
2. Mostly to me
3. Equally to me and my partner/husband/wife
4. Mostly to my partner
5. It belongs only to my partner

**Question for all**

D8. How would you describe your financial situation?
1. I can afford everything I need and I am able to save
2. I can afford all the necessary goods without sacrifices but I cannot save for the future
3. I can afford all I need but I have to save/economize (live economically)
4. I can hardly afford all the necessary goods, sometimes I am short of money
5. I cannot afford basic goods
9. I refuse to answer - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**Question for all**

D9. Did your household in the last year have enough money to...?

*Add scale for every answer: 1. Yes 2. No*
1. Pay the rent, mortgage or utility bills
2. Face unexpected expenses
3. Afford a meal with meat, fish, chicken or a vegetarian equivalent every second day
4. Go on holiday for seven days once a year

**FILTER: if D2=1 → go to Module DA**

**FILTER: ask if D1=1 or D2 different than 1**

D10. Are you in a relationship that has lasted more than 6 months?
1. Yes → **go to Module DA**
2. No → go to D11

**FILTER: ask if D10=2**

D11. Have you ever been in a relationship that lasted more than 6 months?
1. Yes → **go to Module DB**
2. No → **go to Module DC**

**Module DA. For respondents in a relationship**

**INTERVIEWER: READ**
Now we would like to ask you some questions about your current relationship.

**INTERVIEWER: please note that if respondent mentioned before about his/hers wife/husband/partner you should use the proper form within section.**

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

DA1. Is your spouse/partner male or female?
1. Male
2. Female
3. Other

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

**DA2. What is the duration of the relationship?**

|__|__| duration in years
97. Less than a year
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

**DA3. What is your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s year of birth?**

|__|__|__|__|

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

**DA4. What is your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s level of education?**

*adjust to national standard, or consider ISCED classification for international comparisons*

1. University degree MA
2. University degree BA
3. Upper-secondary
4. Vocational
5. Lower secondary: gymnasiu
m
6. Elementary or elementary not completed
98. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

**DA5. Did your wife/husband/partner grow up in a home with a traditional division of roles between mother (or female carer) and father (or male carer)?**

**INTERVIEWER: READ traditional division of roles meaning where mother is mostly responsible for house and children and father for financial security of family**

1. Yes
2. Partly
3. No
4. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1**

**DA6. Please tell us which of the following terms best describes your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s job situation?**
Multiple-choice question
INTERVIEWER: more than one answer possible
1. S/he is a salaried employee INTERVIEWER: explain if needed: a salaried employee is a person employed in an enterprise, institution (i.e. school) or organization, s/he does not own; both with contract or without contract.
2. S/he is self-employed – not in agriculture
3. S/he is self-employed in agriculture (farmer)
4. S/he is unemployed (not working and not searching for a job) → go to question DA11
5. S/he studies at school or university → go to question DA11
6. S/he is retired → go to question DA11
7. S/he is unable to work (for health reasons, disability…) → go to question DA11
8. S/he takes care of the household, family and/or children → go to question DA11
9. S/he is not working and not searching for a job → go to question DA11
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ → go to question DA11

FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
DA7. Where does your wife/husband/partner work? We mean main work place
1. Public institution/enterprise
2. Private company/institution
3. Private entrepreneurs (person hiring others)
4. S/he is self-employed/freelancer
5. S/he is a farmer
6. other
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

*the three following questions were used to categories the professions of the respondents’ partners into ISCO categories*
FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
DA8. What is your wife/husband/partner’s work position or profession in his/hers main workplace?
Open question
...................................................................................................................................................
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILT: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
Open question

8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
DA10. Does your wife/husband/partner in his/her main workplace manage the work of other people?
1. No, s/he does not
2. S/he manages the work of 1 to 9 people
3. S/he manages the work of 10 to 20 people
4. S/he manages the work of over 20 people
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
[POOL] DA11. What is your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s position in the hierarchy of his/her main workplace?

1. S/he is at the bottom
2. S/he is in the middle
3. S/he is at the top
4. S/he works alone
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
DA12. How many hours per week does your wife/husband/partner usually work professionally, including overtime and paid work outside the main workplace?
Possible values range from 1 to 168
INTERVIEWER: emphasize that we mean number of hours
|___|___|___|
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if DA6=1 or 2 or 3
DA13. Do the demands of the job of your wife/husband/partner sometimes restrict the time s/he spends with family and friends?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1
DA14. Taking into account the last 12 months, please tell us what is your wife's/husband's/partner’s average monthly net income, so how much s/he actually get (“in hand”) from all the types of work s/he is doing.
*the answer categories should be adjusted to national currency, it is possible to ask about the precise amount or use categories*

| | | | | | | | |

98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
99. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if DA14=98 or 99
DA15. Does your wife/husband/partner earn more than you, the same or less than you? 1. Less than me
2. More or less the same
3. More than me
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1
DA16. How do/did you and your wife/husband/partner organize your household income?
1. I manage all the money and give my partner/spouse his/her share
2. My partner/spouse manages all the money and gives me my share
3. We pool all the money and each takes out what we need
4. We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate
5. We each keep our own money separate
6. Other, how?....... 

INTERVIEWER: READ
Now, we would like ask how you organize your daily life.

FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1
DA17. Who in your home...
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

1. Knows what is best for the family and children
2. Takes responsibility for school matters (homework, class meetings) show if D4<18
3. Takes responsibility for discipline and correct behavior show if D4<18
4. Takes responsibility for cleanness and order
5. Is responsible for the family budget
6. Is responsible for sustaining the family financially

[POOL] 8. Takes responsibility for children's religious/moral upbringing show if D4<18
Add scale for every option 1. Mostly me 2. Both equally 3. Mostly wife/husband/partner 4. Other person, who?.... 5. Nobody takes care of it - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ 7- Not applicable, there is no need to take care of ill persons, elderly persons or those who need assistance – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. Takes care of ill persons, elderly persons or those who needed assistance

FILTER: ask if D2=1

DA18. How do you make decisions with your wife/husband/partner about the following? Add scale for every option: 1. I decide without discussing it with partner/spouse 2. Usually I decide but discuss it with the partner/spouse 3. We discuss it and decide together 4. Usually my partner with discussing it with me 5. Usually my partner without discussing it with me 7. There was no such situation – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
If A5=2 show answers 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7
1. Buying a car
2. Choice of place of residence
3. Choice of furnishing/decor
4. Upbringing of children FILTER: show if D4<18
5. What is served for dinner
6. What is regarded as 'clean and tidy' at home INTERVIEWER: who decides that it is time to clean, who set rules about cleanliness and tidiness
7. Who you see/meet in your leisure time

FILTER: ask if D2=1

DA19. I am going to read out a list of various tasks that need to be done in most households. Disregarding the help from the others, please tell me who in your household does these tasks?
Add scale for every option 1. Always me 2. Mostly me 3. Both equally 4. Mostly wife/husband/partner 4. Other person, who?.... 5. Always wife/husband/partner 7. There is no such situation INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
1. Washing clothes
2. Maintenance, redecoration and repairs
3. Buying groceries
4. Cleaning the house
5. Cooking
6. Tidying
7. Taking care of home pets
8. Dealing with bills, invoices, paperwork etc.
9. Maintenance of the car

**Points 10-14 FILTER: show if D4<15**
10. Daily child care
11. Taking child/children to kindergarten/school and back home
12. Staying at home with the child/children when s/he/they are ill
13. Taking child/children to afterschool activities
14. Spending leisure/free time for children

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1**

**DA20. Overall, what is the division of housework in your relationship?**
1. I do most of the housework
2. Housework is shared equally
3. My wife/husband/spouse does most of the housework
8. Don’t know/hard to say **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1**
**FILTER: show if D4<15**

**DA21. Overall, how would you describe sharing the childcare in your relationship?**
1. I do most work regarding child care
2. Child care is shared equally
3. My wife/husband/spouse do most of the work regarding child care
4. Other, what?...... **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**
8. Don’t know/hard to say **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**
9. We do not have child/children to care for

**DA22. How do you make decisions with your wife/husband/partner about contraception/avoiding pregnancy? (we are not asking only about decisions concerning method of contraception but also about using or not using contraception)**
1. I decide without discussing it with my wife/husband/spouse
2. Usually I decide but I discuss it with my wife/husband/spouse
3. We discuss it and decide together
4. Usually my wife/husband/partner decides after discussing it with me
5. Usually my wife/husband/partner decides without discussing it with me
7. There has not been any such situation
Ask if a woman in relationship is less than 50

DA23. Have you considered having children or a next child?
1. Yes
2. No
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA24. Do you think the division of housework in your relationship is fair?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Difficult to say
4. Rather yes
5. Definitely yes

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA25. How often do you have time for yourself that you can use to develop your own interests, for relaxing and socializing?
1. Never or almost never
2. 1-2 times per month
3. 1-2 times per week
4. Almost daily or daily

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA26. How often does your wife/husband/partner have time for him/herself?
1. Never or almost never
2. 1-2 times per month
3. 1-2 times per week
4. Almost daily or daily

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA27. All in all, who has the final say in your relationship?
1. Me
2. My partner/spouse
3. Both equally
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA28. Apart from weddings, funerals and other formal ceremonies, how often do you attend religious services?
1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Only on specific holidays
5. Never/practically never
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer- INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: Ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA29. apart from weddings, funerals and other formal ceremonies, how often does your wife/husband/partner attend religious services?
1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Only on specific holidays
5. Never/practically never
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer- INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA30. When people live with each other for some time there are some disagreements. What are the topics about which you have tensions or arguments with your wife/husband/partner?
If A5=2 show answers 1, 2, 3, 5, if A5=1 show all answers
1. Household chores
2. Money
3. Worldview/political opinions/religion
4. Child-raising issues
5. Consuming too much alcohol or other addictions

FILTER: ask if D2=1 and D10=1

DA31. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship?
1. I discuss with my partner how our relationship functions
2. I can change the arrangements with my partner if I do not like them
3. My needs and interests are taken into account by my partner
4. My partner takes care of my well-being
5. Trying to change my relationship leads to conflict
6. It is hopeless to try to make any changes in my relationship
7. I have considered a divorce/ending the relationship
FILTER: Ask if D2=1 and D10=1
DA32. How would you characterize the degree of gender equality in your relationship?
1. Very high
2. Good
3. Moderate
4. Poor
5. Very poor
9. Hard to say/I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: Ask if D2=1 and D10=1
DA33. All in all, how satisfied are you with your relationship?
1. Very dissatisfied
2. Rather dissatisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Rather satisfied
5. Very satisfied

Module DB. For respondents who have been in a relationship

INTERVIEWER: READ
Now we would like to ask you some questions about your last relationship that lasted more than 6 months.

INTERVIEWER: please note that if respondent mentioned before about his/hers former wife/husband/partner, you should use the proper form within this module

FILTER: ask if D1=1
DB1. Was your partner/spouse male or female?
1. Male
2. Female

FILTER: ask if D11=1
DB2. What was the duration of the relationship?
|__|__| duration in years
97. Less than a year
98. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1
DB3. In what year the relationship ended?
|___|___|___|___|
9999. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1

[POOL] DB4. How did the relationship end?
1. Divorce
2. Separation
3. Death of a partner
4. We split up
5. Other

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB6. What was your ex-wife’s/husband’s/partner’s highest level of education?
*adjust to national standard, or consider ISCED classification for international comparisons*
1. University degree MA
2. University degree BA
3. Upper-secondary
4. Vocational
5. Lower secondary: gymnasium
6. Elementary or elementary not completed
98. Don’t know/hard to say – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB7. Did your ex-wife/husband/partner earn more than you, the same or less than you?
1. Less than me
2. More or less the same
3. More than me
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB8. Did you and your former wife/husband/partner share the same household?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB9. What was the division of housework in your relationship?
1. I did most of the housework
2. Housework was shared equally
3. My former wife/husband/partner did most of the housework
8. Don’t know/hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB10. How would you describe sharing childcare in your relationship?
1. I did most work regarding child care
2. Child care was shared equally
3. My ex-wife/husband/partner did most of the work regarding child care
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. We did not have child/children to care for

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB11. All in all, who had the final say in your relationship?
1. Me
2. My ex-wife/husband/partner
3. Both equally
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB12. When people live with each other for some time there are some disagreements. What were the topics about which you had tensions or arguments with your wife/husband/partner during the relationship?
If A5=2 show answers 1, 2, 3, 5, if A5=1 show all answers
1. Household chores
2. Money
3. Worldview/political opinions/religion
4. Child-raising issues
5. Consuming too much alcohol or other addictions

FILTER: ask if D11=1

DB13. How would you characterize the degree of gender equality in your relationship?
1. Very good
2. Good
3. Moderate
4. Poor
5. Very poor
10. Hard to say/I refuse answer

FILTER: ask if D11=1
**DB14. All in all, how satisfied were you with your relationship?**
1. Very dissatisfied
2. Rather dissatisfied
3. Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
4. Rather satisfied
5. Very satisfied

**INTERVIEWER: READ: Now I would like to ask you about your current situation.**

**FILTER: ask if D11=1 or D11=2**

**DB15. How often did you have time for yourself that you can use to develop your own interests, for relaxing and socializing?**
1. Never or almost never
2. 1-2 times per month
3. 1-2 times per week
4. Almost daily or daily

**Module DC. Questions to all respondents – additional questions about family life**

**Question for all**

**DC1. Do you belong to a religious denomination?**
1. Yes
2. No

**FILTER: If DC1=1**

**DC2. If yes, to which one?**
*list of denominations should depend on national context*
1. Roman Catholic
2. Protestant
3. Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
4. Jew
5. Muslim
6. Hindu
7. Buddhist
8. Other (write in):____________

**FILTER: ask if D11=1 or D11=2**

**DC3. Apart from weddings, funerals and other formal ceremonies, how often do you attend religious services?**
1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. At least once a month
4. Only on specific holidays
5. Never/practically never
8. Don’t know/hard to say  - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
9. I refuse to answer - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Questions for all
DC4. How often do you use:
Add scale for every option: 1. Never 2. 1-2 times per year 3. 1-2 times per month 4. 1-2 times per week 5. Almost daily
If A5=2 show answers 1 and 5, if A5=1 show all answers
1. Paid help for housework
2. Paid help for taking care for children FILTER: ask if D4<15 - the respondent has a child under 15 years old.
3. Grandparents for taking care of child/children FILTER: ask if D4<18 - the respondent has a child under 18 years old.
4. Help of children in household work (cleaning, care for house pets etc.) FILTER: ask if D4<3 - the respondent has a child that has more than 3 years.
Add scale for every option: 1. Never 2. 1-2 times per year 3. 1-2 times per month 4. 1-2 times per week 5. Almost daily
7. Not applicable, there is no need to take care for ill persons, older parents or persons that need assistance – INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
5. Paid help for taking care for older parents or parents in law or other adult persons that need assistance

Question for all
DC5. Now I am going to read some statements regarding family and work life. Please tell us if you agree or disagree with the following:
1. Women have the main responsibility for home and family
2. Men and women should take the same responsibility for the home and family
3. Men and women should take equal responsibility for supporting the family financially
4. Men can take care of children just as well as women can
5. Men and women should share housework equally
6. For a woman it should be more important to create conditions for her husband’s career than to have her own career
7. Parental responsibility should be shared equally between the parents after a separation
8. A woman with small children (under 3) should not work professionally
9. More women should be employed in typical male occupations
10. More men should be employed in typical female occupations
11. Parents should teach their child/children that gender equality is important

32
12. Men should never use violence against their partner/wife
13. Using violence against a child is never justifiable
14. Satisfaction from one's sex life is important to both men and women

Section E: Children and parents
INTERVIEWER: READ
Now we would like to ask you some questions concerning childcare and various forms of leave that parents can take after their child is born.

FILTER: Ask if A5=1
E1. How often do/did you do any of the following together with your children when they were under the age of 18?
INTERVIEWER: If a respondent has adult child/children, questions concern his/her past experiences when his/hers child/children was/were under the age of 18.
1. Play together at home
2. Talk together about personal matters FILTER: ask if a respondent has a child over the age of 3
2. Talk together about society and politics, what is wrong and right
3. Physical training or other activities outside the home
4. Watching TV
5. Spending time together in public events (picnics, neighbourhood events)
6. Go shopping

Question for all
INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
FILTER: ask if A5=1
Question should be adjusted to the country specific policy on parental leaves. It should include 1) gender-neutral leaves and leaves reserved for mothers/fathers 2) paid/unpaid leaves.
E2. Have you or your wife/husband/partner ever made use of one of the following leaves:
*adjust to national context*
1. Maternity
2. Parental
3. Paternity (reserved for the father)
4. Child care leave
5. Additional leave given by the employer

FILTER: If a person has taken any leave in E2.
E3. Did taking maternity/parental/paternity or other leave to take care of your child lead to better contact with your child?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: If a person has taken any leave in E2
[POOL] E4. During the leave, were you mainly...
Multiple-choice question
INTERVIEWER: More than one answer possible
1. Alone choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others
2. With my wife/husband/partner
3. With a nanny/babysitter
4. Other, whom?...

FILTER: If a person has taken any leave in E2
E5. Were you afraid that you would have problems at work, taking leave?
INTERVIEWER: question applies to all types of leaves (maternal, parental, paternal, child care leave and others)
1. Definitely not
2. Rather not
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
5. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: if a person has not taken any leave in E2
INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
[POOL] E6. Why didn’t you take leave to care for your child/children?
INTERVIEWER: More than one answer possible.
Multiple-choice question
1. I did not have the right to take it
2. My wife/husband/partner took all leave
3. I was afraid how my supervisor at work would react
FILTER: If a wife/husband/partner has not taken any leave in E2.

[POOL] E7. Why didn’t your wife/husband/partner take the leave to care for your child/children?

INTERVIEWER: More than one answer possible.
Multiple-choice question

1. He/she did not have a right to take it
2. I took all leave
3. My wife/husband/partner was afraid how his/her supervisor at work would react
4. My wife/husband/partner was afraid of his/hers colleagues’ comments
5. A leave was financially unprofitable
6. My wife/husband/partner did not want to have a break in his/her career
7. My wife/husband/partner was afraid that he/she would not be able to take care of a child
8. My wife/husband/partner had help from grandparents
9. Other, why?.....

Question for all

[POOL] E8. How long do you think the paid leave reserved exclusively for a mother should be?

INTERVIEWER: answer can be expressed in weeks or months

Answer can be expressed in weeks OR months

|   |   |   |   | weeks or |   |   |   | months

9998. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all

[POOL] E9. How long do you think the paid leave reserved exclusively for father should be?

INTERVIEWER: answer can be expressed in weeks or months

Answer can be expressed in weeks OR months

|   |   |   |   | weeks or |   |   |   | months

9998. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all
For countries where fathers do not have such a right

[POOL] E10. Do you think that the father should have a right to parental leave independently of his wife or partner’s employment situation?

INTERVIEWER: explain if necessary: the father’s right to parental leave depends on the mother’s employment situation and on the right to take leave

1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
5. Hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all

E11. Thinking about a couple in which both the man and the woman are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid-leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

1. The mother should take all of it
2. The mother should take most of it, and the father a small part
3. The mother and father should split it equally between themselves
4. The father should take most of it, and the mother a small part
5. The father should take all of it
8. Hard to say INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all

Rotate answers

E12. What solutions would help parents to reconcile their work and family obligations?

INTERVIEWER: show the screen

INTERVIEWER: max. 3 answers possible

Multiple-choice questions, up to 3 answers

1. Maternal salary (a salary received by a mother who stays at home with a child after finishing paid leave until kindergarten education)
2. Available and affordable public nurseries and kindergartens
3. Flexible work time
4. Reintegration programmes offered by employers into the workplace after parental leave/maternity leave
5. Greater involvement by fathers in childcare
6. Regular support from grandparents or other family relatives or close friends
7. Hiring a babysitter/nanny
8. There are no real solutions that work Choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others
9. Other, what? ..... 
10. I have no idea/Don’t know - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ Choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others

Question for all
[POOL] E13. Is it good that the father participates in the delivery of the child?
1. Yes
2. No
3. I have no opinion - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

FILTER: ask if A1=1 and A5=1

[POOL] E14. Have you participated in the delivery of any of your children?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if A1=2 and A5=1

[POOL] E15. Did the father of your child/children participate in the delivery?
1. Yes
2. No

FILTER: ask if E14=2

[POOL] E16. Why didn’t you participate in the delivery of your child/children?
1. It was not possible (e.g. caesarean section, it was not formally possible because there was not such a practice then)
2. I did not want to
3. I wanted to but my wife/husband/partner did not allow me to
4. Both me and my wife/husband/partner did not want that I participate in the delivery

FILTER: ask if E15=2

[POOL] E17. Why didn’t the father of your child/children participate in the delivery?
1. It was not possible (e.g. caesarean section, it was not formally possible because there was not such a practice then)
2. I did not want him to
3. I wanted to but my husband/partner did not want to
4. Both me and my wife/husband/partner did not want that s/he participates in the delivery

Question for all
E18. Is nursery good for children up to 3 years old?
1. Yes
2. No
8. I have no opinion/don’t know *INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ*

*Question for all*

**E19. Is kindergarten/daycare good for children between the ages of 3-5 years?**
1. Yes
2. No
8. I have no opinion/don’t know *INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ*

*Ask if A5=1*

**E20. Do you have a child/children (under the age of 18) with someone you no longer live with (with whom you divorced/split up)?**
1. Yes
2. No

*Ask if E20=1*

**E21. Who took care for the child/children after you no longer lived together?**
1. Mostly me
2. We share the care equally
3. Mostly mother/father (former wife/husband/partner)

*Ask if E20=1*

**E22. Have you ever experienced any of the following situations from the former wife/husband/partner you have children with?**

*Add scale for every answer: 1. Definitely no, 2. Rather no, 3. Rather yes, 4. Definitely yes 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ*

1. After divorce we managed to work out good patterns of child care
2. My former wife/husband/partner did not trust me to look after the children properly
3. My former wife/husband/partner spoke badly of me in front of the children and tried to get them to dislike me
4. I needed to protect the children from an abusive former wife/husband/partner
5. My former wife/husband/partner does not pay alimony

**Section F: Civil activity**

*INTERVIEWER: READ*

We would like to ask you about your civil activity and community involvement.
Question for all
F1. Do you think you have an influence on what is going on:
Add scale for every option. 1. Definitely not, 2. Rather not, 3. Rather yes, 4. Definitely yes, 8.
Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
1. In your city/town/village/local community?
2. In the country?

Question for all
F2. Do you vote in elections (European [if relevant], national or local)?
*adjust to national context*
1. Never
2. Sometimes
3. Always

Question for all
F3. Have you ever thought about running for local election or national election?
*adjust to national context*
1. Yes
2. No

Question for all
F4. During the last year, how often has the following happened?
Add scale for every option. 1. Never, 2. Rarely, 3. Sometimes, 4. Often, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
1. You have been a volunteer (unpaid and voluntary work for others)
2. You have been involved in writing/or collecting signatures or petitions?
3. You have taken part in a strike, protest, march or demonstration
4. You have been involved in political actions for your communities (involvement in public debates or consultations, interventions in the local government, in offices politicians, in media)

Question for all
F5. Have you taken part in the activities mentioned below during the last year?
Add scale for every option. 1. Yes, 2. No
*adjust to country situation*
1. In your children’s school (organization of events, parents’ council, voluntary services during school’s trips) FILTER: show if in at least one case D4<18 (child under 18 years old)
2. Local initiatives or organizations
3. In church, religious community or charity group
4. Trade unions
5. Political parties
6. Other, what? ....

_FILTER: ask if F5.1=1 or F5.2=1 or F5.3=1 or F5.4=1 or F5.5=1 or F5.6=1

F6. How often do you take part in the activities mentioned above?

.INTERVIEWER: applies to any activity/all activities in mentioned above groups

1. Few times a week
2. Once a week
3. 1-2 times a month
4. Few times a year

Section G: Opinions about gender equality and other social issues

INTERVIEWER: READ

We would like to ask you about your experiences concerning gender equality.

Question for all

G1. Who do you think is treated worse in the following aspects of life?

.INTERVIEWER: READ: treated worse means treated unfairly, his/her rights were not fully respected, s/he was not treated seriously, s/he was a subject of mockery, s/he was sexually harassed, or similar

Add options for every answer: 1. Women, 2. Men, 3. Both are treated the same/equally, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

1. At work
2. At school or at university
3. In public spaces (in the street, cafes, pubs, public transportation etc.)
4. In the family
5. In relation to the division of household work

Question for all

G2. Have you ever felt, in your country of residence or abroad, that you been treated worse on grounds of:

Add answers for every option: 1. Yes, 2. Partly, 3. No, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

1. Age
2. Sexual orientation
3. Disability, health condition
4. Religion
5. Ethnicity
6. Nationality

**Question for all**

**G3. Have you ever felt that you have been treated worse because you are a man/a woman?**

**INTERVIEWER:** READ: treated worse means treated unfairly, one's rights were not respected, not being treated seriously, being a subject of mockery, being sexually harassed

Add answers for every option: 1. Never, 2. Rarely, 3. Sometimes, 4. Often, 8. Don't know/hard to say - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

1. At school, university or other educational institutions
2. When seeking employment
3. At the workplace
4. By a doctor, nurse or in hospital
5. By friends/acquaintances
6. In public spaces (in the street, pubs, public transport)
7. When engaging in social or political actions/activism
8. When establishing division of household work
9. By police officers, the municipal guard, in court

**G4. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:**


1. It would be difficult for me if I had a child who came out as a homosexual **INTERVIEWER: if a respondent does not have child/children, please explain that we ask supposedly and we want respondent to imagine such situation for the purpose of this question.**
2. Buying sex should be illegal
3. In any rape case the perpetrator is to blame
4. Same-sex couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples (i.e. to marry, to adopt children, etc.)

**Question for all**

**G5. Gender equality will be achieved when...**

**INTERVIEWER: READ:** we are not asking about facts, but about your opinion on when gender equality can be achieved.

Add answers for every option: 1. Yes, 2. No, 8. Don't know/hard to say - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

1. Women and men are treated equally by the law
2. There are an equal number of men and women in the government
3. Women and men have equal chances for finding work and promotion
4. Men and women earn equally
5. Men and women share household duties equally
6. Caring for others and running a household is as important as professional work
7. There is reciprocal respect and partnership in relationships
8. Other. Please specify:..................

G6. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about gender equality and other social issues?
Add answer for every option: 1. Definitely disagree, 2. Rather disagree, 3. Rather agree, 4. Definitely agree, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
1. Gender equality has already been achieved to a satisfactory degree
2. Gender equality has come far enough already
3. Women and men are so different from each other that gender equality is impossible to achieve
4. Gender equality is an important value for a fair society
5. Gender equality threatens the [name of the country or use “traditional”] family
6. The state should not interfere with people’s private lives
7. Economic differences should be reduced (or: not become too large)
8. We have enough immigrants and asylum seekers in our country
9. Politicians should do more to solve the climate crisis
10. I am worried about conflict, terror and war
11. Men make better political leaders than women do

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
Question for all
Rotate answers

G7. Who should engage in the activities working for gender equality?
INTERVIEWER: possibility of choosing max. 3 answers
Multiple-choice question, max. 3 answers possible, rotate answers (answer 9 and 10 without rotation, at the end)
1. The state, public institutions, government
2. Religious institutions
3. Non-governmental Organizations
4. Schools, universities
5. Labour unions
6. Media
7. Employers
8. Every individual by himself/herself
9. Other, who?.............
10. Nobody/no need to take any actions *Choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others*

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

**Question for all**

G8. In your opinion, what should be done by public institutions for gender equality to be achieved?

**INTERVIEWER: possibility of choosing max. 3 answers**

**Multiple-choice question, max. 3 answers possible**

*adjust to country situation*

1. Change laws and policies to guarantee gender equality
2. Use media and social awareness campaigns to promote gender equality
3. Improve the system of social benefits
4. Ensure gender equality in working life
5. Facilitate equal caring for children
6. Develop/implement educational programmes to include gender equality issues
7. Support non-governmental organizations and initiatives working towards gender equality
8. There should be no actions taken *Choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others*

**Question for all**

**Multiple-choice question**

G9. Do you undertake any actions to working towards gender equality?

1. I take no action *Choosing this answer blocks the possibility of choosing others*
2. Yes, I strive for gender equality in my personal life
3. Yes, I engage actively, sign petitions, take part in demonstrations
4. Other, what? ...

**Question for all**

**INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN**

G10. Which of the following political parties best describes your opinions, interests and expectations?

*adjust to country situation*

**Rotate answers**

1. None, there is no such political party
2. Hard to say - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**
3. I refuse to answer - **INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ**

**Question for all**
G11. Is gender equality important for you personally?
1. Definitely no
2. Rather no
3. Rather yes
4. Definitely yes
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
FILTER: ask if G11=3 or 4
[POOL] G12. When did you realize that gender equality is an important issue?
INTERVIEWER: possibility of choosing max. 3 answers
Multiple-choice question, max. 3 answers possible
1. This is what I was raised to believe/from the family home
2. At school/university
3. When I was looking for work
4. During my intimate partnership
5. When I became a parent FILTER: show if A5=1
6. When I got divorced
7. After an experience of violence – first-hand or observed in a close friend/relative
8. When this issue became present in the media
9. Other, when? ....

Section H: Health and quality of life
INTERVIEWER: READ
This section is about your health and quality of life.

Question for all
H1. What type of medical insurance do you have?
*adjust to country situation*
1. Public health insurance
2. Private
3. Both private and public
4. I do not have any
8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all
H2. Would you say that the following statements describe you well?
Add answers for every option: 1. Definitely no, 2. Rather no, 3. Rather yes, 4. Definitely yes, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ
1. I limit the amount of alcohol I consume
2. I don’t smoke
3. I try to regularly exercise or do sports
4. I get a physical exam when I’m ill
5. I am often stressed
6. I become angrier and more aggressive than I would like
7. I am willing to take risks in order to get what I want from life
8. I feel inferior sometimes when I am together with friends of the same gender
9. I have contributed to a traffic accident resulting in personal injury
10. I often experience anxiety.
11. I have had suicidal thoughts

FILTER: Ask if C1=1 or C1=2 or C1=3

H3. How often during the last year (from… to...) have you been absent from work due to health problems. Write the approximate number of sick leave days.

INTERVIEWER: If not applicable, no such situation, indicate “0”

|_|_|_|_| approximate number of sick leave days
9997. Not applicable – I work less than a year
9998. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all

H4. Would you say that due to health problems (disability or chronic illness) you have a limited ability to perform usual activities (like learning at school, professional work, housekeeping, self-care) lasting 6 months or longer?
1. Yes
2. Partly
3. No
9. I refuse to answer INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Question for all

H5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Add option for every position: 1. Definitely disagree, 2. Rather disagree, 3. Rather agree, 4. Definitely agree, 8. Don’t know/hard to say - INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

1. Prenatal examinations should be free of charge no matter the age of women and/or the risk of genetic diseases

INTERVIEWER: explain if necessary: Prenatal testing refers to testing for diseases or conditions in a foetus or embryo before it is born.

2. The “morning after pill” should be available without a prescription

INTERVIEWER: explain if necessary: it is a form of contraception that helps in preventing pregnancy after unprotected sex
3. In-vitro fertilization should be state-subsidized to those couples which cannot have children naturally
4. Women should decide for themselves whether they will complete a pregnancy.

INTERVIEWER: SHOW THE SCREEN
H6. Below is a scale that runs from masculine to feminine. Where do you see yourself on this scale? I am...
1. Mainly masculine
2. Mainly masculine but also feminine
3. Both masculine and feminine
4. Mainly feminine but also masculine
5. Mainly feminine

INTERVIEWER: READ
Now we would like to ask you about different aspects concerning women’s and men’s quality of life. Some of the questions ask about your health the last month. The obligatory questions constitute the GESQoLS scale, the rest come from WHO scale which can be used optionally.

Question for all
H7. How would you rate your quality of life?
1. Very poor
2. Poor
3. Neither poor nor good
4. Good
5. Very good

Question for all
H8. How satisfied are you with your health?
1. Very dissatisfied
2. Dissatisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Satisfied
5. Very satisfied

Question for all
H9. The following questions ask about how much you have experienced certain things in the last month. Add answers for every option: 1. Not at all 2. A little, 3. A moderate amount, 4. Very much, 5. An extreme amount
1. To what extent do you feel that physical pain prevents you from doing what you need to do?
2. How much do you need any medical treatment to function in your daily life?
3. How much do you enjoy life?
4. To what extent do you feel your life to be meaningful?
5. How well are you able to concentrate?
6. How safe do you feel in your daily life?
7. How healthy is your physical environment?

Question for all

H10. The following questions ask about how completely you experience or were able to do certain things in the last month.

1. Do you have enough energy for everyday life?
2. Are you able to accept your bodily appearance?
3. Have you enough money to meet your needs?
4. How available to you is the information that you need in your day-to-day life?
5. To what extent do you have the opportunity for leisure activities?

Question for all

H11. How well are you able to get around?
1. Very poor
2. Poor
3. Neither poor nor good
4. Good
5. Very good

INTERVIEWER: READ

The following questions ask you to say how good or satisfied you have felt about various aspects of your life over the last month.

Question for all

H12. How satisfied are you with....

1. with your sleep?
2. with your ability to perform your daily living activities?
3. with your capacity for work?
4. with yourself?
5. with your personal relationships?
6. with your intimate life?
7. with the support you get from your friends?
8. with the conditions of your living place?
9. with your access to health services?
10. with your transport?

**Question for all**

**H13.** The following question refers to **how often** you have felt or experienced certain things in the last month.

*Add options for every position: 1. Never, 2. Seldom, 3. Quite often, 4. Very often, 5. Always*

1. How often do you have negative feelings such as blue mood, despair, anxiety, depression?
2. Are people with whom you spend your free time, trigger off positive feelings?

**Question for all**

**H14.** The following questions ask about **how much** you have experienced certain things in the last month.


1. In the last month, have the family relationships been a source of anxiety and stress?
2. How much do you worry about everything?

*Add answers for every position: 1. Definitely no, 2. Rather no, 3. Hard to say, 4. Rather yes, 5. Definitely yes*

3. Do you think that you can meet your economic obligations?
4. How easy do you get tired?
5. Are you satisfied with your financial situations?
6. Are you optimistic about your future?

**Question for all**

**H15.** The following questions ask you to say how **good or satisfied** you have felt about various aspects of your life over the last month.


1. Are you satisfied with the relationship with your friends?
2. Are you satisfied with the support you get from the family?
3. Are you satisfied with the frequency of contacts with people important for you?

**Section I: Violence experiences**

**INTERVIEWER: READ**

Now we would like to ask you some last questions concerning difficult situations during your childhood and youth and in your relationship, i.e. conflict situations. To make sure you have maximum comfort we would like to ask you to fill out this section by yourself. It should take
no more than 5 minutes. Can I give you some technical guidance how to fill in the questionnaire?

INTERVIEWER: Give a computer to a respondent so s/he can fill out this section by him/herself. Should the respondent declare that s/he is not able to fill out this section by him/herself (because of problems with eyesight or lack of ability to use a computer), suggest reading the questions out loud. Inform the respondent that at any moment s/he can refuse to give an answer to a particular question.

Childhood and youth

Below you will find questions concerning situations that might have happened during your childhood and youth. Your answers are very important for us. The questions refer to difficult experiences, so we would like to thank you in advance for your effort in answering them. Whatever you say is confidential, so please be honest.

Question for all
Version for B4<>7

I1. Before I turned 18, in my family home, in which I grew up...
Version for B4=7

I1. Before I turned 18, in the institution, in which I grew up...
1. I witnessed violence, persons being beaten, pushed or kicked
2. There was atmosphere of fear, persons being insulted or humiliated
3. I received spanks and other physical punishment
4. I experienced violence, I was beaten, pushed or kicked
5. I was sexually abused

Ask if I1.3<>1
Version for B4<>7

I2. Who carried out physical punishment in your family?
Version for B4=7

I2. Who carried out physical punishment in the institution, in which you grew up?
Multiple-choice question
More than one answer possible
1. Mother/main female carer
2. Father/main male carer
3. Siblings
4. Other person, who?
8. Don’t know/hard to say
9. I refuse to answer

49
If I1.1<>1 and/or I1.2<>1 and/or I1.4<>1 and/or I1.5<>1

Version for B4<>7

13. Who was a perpetrator of violence in your family?

Version for B4=7

13. Who was a perpetrator of violence in the institution/children’s home, in which you grew up?

More than one answer possible.

1. Mother/main female carer
2. Father/main male carer
3. Siblings
4. Other person, who?
5. I refuse to answer

Relationship

In this section we would like to ask you about situations that happen in relationships or marriages. The following questions refer to your current relationship. Thank you in advance for your honesty.

FILTER: Ask if D2=1 or D10=1

14. People may use many different ways of trying to settle their differences. I’m going to read you some things that you and your wife/husband/partner might do when you have an argument. I would like you to tell me how many times in the past 12 months you have experienced the following from your wife/husband/partner?

Add scale for every option: 1. Never, 2. 1-2 times per year, 3. Once a month, 4. Once a week, 5. Almost daily or daily, 8. Don’t know/hard to say, 9. I refuse to answer

1. Controlling your personal expenditures (e.g. giving limited amounts of money)
2. Forcing you to pay for common expenses
3. Insulting, calling names, humiliating,
4. Blackmailing
5. Limiting your contacts with relatives, friends etc.
6. Looking through your correspondence, e-mails, phone without your permission
7. Pushing, hitting, beating
8. Destroying your things
9. Forcing to sexual intercourses
10. Brutal force

15. How many times in the past 12 months have you done any of the following to your wife/husband/partner?

Add scale for every option: 1. Yes 2. No 9. I refuse to answer

1. Controlling your wife's/husband's/partner's personal expenditures (e.g. giving limited amounts of money)
2. Insulting, calling names, humiliating
3. Blackmailing
4. Limiting your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s contacts with relatives, friends etc.
5. Looking through your correspondence, e-mails, phone without your permission
6. Pushing, hitting, beating
7. Destroying your wife’s/husband’s/partner’s things
8. Forcing into sexual intercourse
9. Brute force

FILTER: ask if D2=1 or D10=1

I6. How did you proceed in the event of tensions and problems in your relationship?
More than one answer possible
1. We avoided difficult subjects/question
2. We tried to solve it ourselves
3. We searched for help from friends, parents, or other members of my family
4. We searched for help from institutions, organizations, specialists
5. There has not been any such situation Choosing this option blocks the possibility of choosing others

Last relationship

In this section we would like to ask you about situations that happen in relationships or marriages. The following questions refer to your last relationship – the one you described before. Thank you in advance for your honesty.

FILTER: ask if D11=1

I7. People may use many different ways of trying to settle their differences. I’m going to read you some things that you and your wife/husband/partner might have done to each other when you had an argument. I would like you to tell me how many times have you experienced the following from your former wife/husband/partner?
Add scale for every option: 1. Never, 2. 1-2 times per year, 3. Once a month, 4. Once a week, 5. Almost daily or daily, 8. Don’t know/hard to say, 9. I refuse to answer
1. Controlling your personal expenditures (e.g. giving limited amounts of money)
2. Insulting, calling names, humiliating
3. Blackmailing
4. Limiting your contacts with relatives, friends etc.
5. Looking through your correspondence, e-mails, phone without your permission
6. Pushing, hitting, beating
7. Destroying your things
8. Forcing to sexual intercourse
9. Brutal force
FILTER: Ask if D11=1

[POOL] 18. How many times have you enacted the following to your former wife/husband/partner?
Add scale for every option: 1. Yes 2. No 9. I refuse to answer
1. Controlling your ex-wife's/husband's/partner's personal expenditures (e.g. giving limited amounts of money)
2. Insulting, calling names, humiliating
3. Blackmailing
4. Limiting your wife's/husband's/partner’s contacts with relatives, friends etc.
5. Looking through your correspondence, e-mails, phone without your permission
6. Pushing, hitting, beating
7. Destroying your wife's/husband's/partner’s things
8. Forcing to sexual intercourses
9. Brutal force

FILTER: ask if D11=1
19. How did you proceed in case of tensions and problems in your relationship?
More than one answer possible
1. We avoided difficult theme/question
2. We tried to solve it ourselves
3. We searched for help from friends, parents, or other members of my family
4. We searched for help from institutions, organizations, specialists
5. There was no such situation Choosing this option blocks the possibility of choosing others

Conflict and violence outside the home
Finally, we have some questions about harassment and violence in your surroundings. Thank you in advance for your effort in answering them.

Question for all
10. Have you (or have you ever, or in the last year, etc.) witnessed violence or harassment outside your home (e.g. on the street, in the neighbourhood, among your friends or neighbours)?
INTERVIEWER: we mean assault, beating, calling names, sexual comments
1. Yes
2. No
3. Hard to say
8. I refuse to answer

Question for all
11. Have you been a victim of violence or harassment outside your home (e.g. on the street, in the neighbourhood, among your friends or neighbours)?
INTERVIEWER: we mean assault, beating, calling names, sexual comments etc.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Hard to say
8. I refuse to answer

**Question for all**

**112.** Have you heard about such situations in your environment?  
*By aggressive behaviour we mean assault, beating, calling names, sexual comments etc.*

1. Yes
2. Partly
3. No
4. Hard to say
8. I refuse to answer

This is the end of the interview.

Thank you for your time, and for sharing your views and experiences. This is very valuable.

Please give the computer to the interviewer.

INTERVIEWER: **FILL OUT WITHOUT READING AT LOUD**

*Time of ending:* ________________________________